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"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it." — Daniel Webster

# Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives you complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 2. | The County Seat Paper | NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA | The Gold Center | THURSDAY, JANUARY 7, 1943.

## *Thinking Out Loud*

By H. M. L.

As each day passes, bringing us that much nearer war's end, the clamor in Great Britain and the United States for a United Nations peace plan grows. We the people are demanding a plan for planetary security against war, a plan that will somehow work, both for our present enemies and for us. We ask for a plan that shall put in harness, and, be made to pull together, three factors, the military, the political and the economic. It's a big order, but with the accumulated experience of civiligation, it ought not to be impossible.

Just as in our country, where 48 states have been engaged in governmental experiments for 150 years, it should possible to take from the governments of the world's peoples principles which have been proved of universal value and apply them to a federation of governments in such a way as to make war a remote contingency, if not impossible.

All nations, for instance, have some kind of system for enforcing peace within their borders. It is a police system backed up by tribunals with the power necessary to enforce their orders. After the war there must be a court before which nations can bring their complaints, and that court must have the power of navies and armies behind it to enforce its decrees. This is the military factor.

On the political side, there must be a uniform surrender of sovereignty among all nations that enter a world-wide alliance. In other words in all matters affecting relations between nations, power must be surrendered to an international group, which, with the consent of the majority of nations, shall make international laws and set up the machinery for the enforcement of those laws. No nation henceforth should have the power to adjudicate disputes with other nations as its sees fit, for that is exactly the course Germany and Japan have followed to its logical conclusion.

The economic aspect of a world peace plan must recognize that principle which the democracies, within themselves, already have put in practice, equal opportunity for all. Not only that, but the so-called backward nations must be helped to make the most of their opportunities. The reason the democracies, generally speaking are richer and more powerful than other nations, and, incidentally, due to this will win the war, is that individual citizens have been free to exercise all their talents in exploiting natural resources and, in raising their own living standards, accumulated national wealth in the process. In other words free enterprise now makes possible victory for the democracies.

Applying the principle of economic freedom in a world peace plan is undoubtedly the most difficult problem of the three. It will have to be a gradual process. In the Philippines for instance, it was a matter of nearly a half century before this country could be convinced that the Filipinoes were ready for self-government, and even then the grant made by congress provided for considerable financial assistance after the date of independence had been fixed for the year 1946. Not only that, but there was also implied a readiness on the part of the United States to defend the Philippines against aggression.

One must think of establishing economic freedom in terms of decades and possibly a century, when the slow evolution of the Filipinos, who have been under foreign domination for something like 400 years is considered. Of course, under an enlightened and unselfish regime this process can be speeded up. Near barbarous peoples, or those who have been poverty ridden for centuries, need protection, using the word in its best sense, not only against exterior foes, but against dissensions that rend them from within, as in India, for example.

But economic freedom in its fullest sense, means giving those who do the manual labor in producing tin, rubber, and various other essential materials, that are indeed, vital in this modern world, not only a wage barely adequate for sustenance, but enough so that they may accumulate, among themselves, wealth sufficient to insure them of progressively increasing benefits, such as health, old age, and unemployment insurance. And this too implies a long term of years in which the principle is persistently followed, one generation by the next.

## WILLIAN HAYNES ALPHA BURGLAR PLEADS GUILTY

William Haynes, arraigned before Judge George L. Jones in the superior court Tuesday afternoon pleaded guilty to the charge of burglary and asked for probation. Judge Jones referred the request to Probation Officer A. W. McGagin and set January 15 for receiving his recommendation.

In his confession to Deputy Sheriff Carl Larsen, Haynes admitted stealing three typewriters from the Vallejo high school, selling them, and then going to Napa where he stole a car. From Napa he came to Nevada City and committed his third burglary of the Alpha Stores. He admitted two prior convictions of burglary of the Alpha Store, the first when he was 17 years old, for which ne was sent to Preston school at Ione. His second offence resulted in a jail term in Carson City, and he was on probation when he made this third Alpha Store burglary.

He was represented in court by Attorney Lynne Kelly by appointment of Judge Jones. His request for probation was based on the fact that he is now but 21 years old.

## SCRAP METAL FUNDS FOR RED CROSS, U. S. O.

The Nevada County Salvage committee at its meeting Monday evening made plans for a continuous drive for scrap metal, tin cans and other materials needed in the war industries. Capt. Jos. Blake of the California Tighway Patrol, chairman, states that members are all enthusiastic regarding the response made throughout the county.

Capt. Blake states that with the cooperation of the U. S. Army authorities at Camp Beale, Nevada County has already contributed approximately 350 tons of scrap metal, now piled at the camp awaiting shipment. The tenative sale price agreed upon is $7.50 per ton. It is expected that when payment is received the proceeds will be distributed to Red Cross and U. S. O. units in the county to further their work.

Members of the committee under Capt. Blake are Richard Goyne, William Sharp, Guerdon Ellis, Warren Odell, William Goggin, E. G. Kinyon, William Wilson, H. E. Kjorlie, Walter Carlson.

## CARY ARBOGAST RE-ELECTED TO CHAIRMANSHIP

Cary S. Arbogast was re-elected chairman of the board of supervisors at the organization meeting Monday. He appointed Supervisors Warren Odell and Frank Rowe upon the county hospital committee, and Supervisor J C.oughlan and Alex Robertson on the court house committee. Rowe was named as representative of the county upon the board of directors of the Weimar Joint Sanitarium.

### CHMA WILL MEET

The California Hydraulic Mining association will meet in the Knights of Pythias Hall in Colfax next Sunda at 2:00 p. m. The usual pre-meeting luncheon will be held in the Moonlight Club cafe at Colfax at 1 p. m. Important committee reports will be heard.

## Assemblyman Thurman Wants No More Jap Citizens of United States

SACRAMENTO, Jan. 7. (Special)—Assemblyman Allen G. Thurman, of this district this week introduced an assembly Joint Resolution, memorializing the president and the congress of the United States to enact adequate legislation by the United States congress to prohibit all Japanese, both alien and native born, from owning, enjoying, using or occupying agricultural lands in California or any other state. The resolution also asks cougress to enact legislation prohibiting all Japanese from becoming citizens of the United States.

Thurman will also introduce a bill in the lower house amending and repealing certain sections of the state's alien land law barring certain aliens from owning, leasing or controlling agricultural lands in the state of California.

## FOREST SERVICE WAREHOUSES REARRANGED

Frank B. Delaney, forest ranger of the Downieville district is in charge of a sweeping reorganization of the Tahoe National Forest warehouse facilities in this city. Under the new arrangement all equipment used in fire fighting, including tents, bedding, mattresses and cooking untensils used by crews, also for trail and road maintenance crews, will go into a receiving warehouse for repairs and overhauling, painting and cleaning, as soon as returned from field use anywhere in the district.

When placed in good order all equipment and dunnage will then be placed in a second warehouse ready to be checked out when again needed. Garfield Robson, former chief of police is in charge of warehouses. Bert Foreman, former manager of the Diamond Match company, is charge of the alterations.

## RED CROSS IN GRASS VALLEY RENDERS REPORT

At a meeting of the Grass Valley chapter of the Red Cross and civilian defense workers, Miss Bernice Glasson, chairman of volunteers service, received reports from the heads of all units engaged in aiding the war effort.

Mrs. Helen Wilson was named to serve as chairman of the day nursery during Mrs. Lee Campbell's absence. Mrs. Wilson announced that children over 2 years of age and under school age will be cared for while their mothers are using their time for Red Cross bandage making or serving or O. D. C. work or courses.

Mrs. Muriel Prisk reported that the canteen corps of which she is chairman w,ith the co-operation of several volunteers, provided meals for 98 members of the armed forces. This activity was due largely to use of army trucks and soldiers to carry off the accumulated scrap pile in Hills flat. The men and officers were provided with the luncheons.

Mrs. Rose Hubbard stated that classes in home nursing, of which unit she is chairman, will be started immediately. Knitting will be taught by Mrs. Edwina Ellsworth at the Red Cross chapter house each Monday evening.

### Woman 16 Years Married Files Suit for Divorce

Zelma Ruley filed suit for divorce against Ira Ruley on Monday. She alleged he caused her great mental anguish by threatening her with violence. The couple were married in Chico and have five children ranging in age from 9 to 15 years. two of whom are in Weimar Sanitarium. Mrs. Ruley complains that though her husband earns $6.00 a day, she and the family lacks adequate support, so that she was obliged to find work in order to maintain herself and children.

### MARRIAGE DECLARATION

CHITTENDEN - NEILSON — In Nevada City, Nevada County, January 9, 1943, by Warren Henry Chittenden, 43, of French Corral, Nevada County, and Mary Katherine Neilson, 45, of North San Juan, Nevada County.

## NEVADA COUNTY FARMERS ASKED TO REGISTER NOW

The food production program in the United States is becoming more vital to the war every week. Production is increasing, but at the same time, war needs are mounting.

The food needs of ourselves and our allies are such that mere record reproduction is not enough. We must produce food as this nation has never produced before. Food is a munition of war.

The food for freedom program calls not only for increasing output of the farm products needed for the war effort whenever possible, but also for maintenance of full production of war crops once it has been achieved.

Maximum agricultural production is the most important contribution Nevada county farmers can make towards winning the war. For this reason, Nevada county farmers are asked to register and fill out a simple form showing probable production for 1943.

All farmers will want to help the government meet agricultural production needs by filling out these forms.

When farmers come to Grass Valley or Nevada City on business, they are invited to secure assistance in filling out these forms from the following members of the Nevada County U. S. Department of Agriculture War Board.

W. H. Mayhoffer, Bret Harte Inn, Grass Valley.

L. S. Smith, Forest Cervice, Nevada City.

L. F. Freeman, Grass Valley.

Farmers in the Chicago Park and Wolf Creek areas can secure assistance from Edw. W. Blum of Chicago Park and from Louis E. Sleeman of Lime Kiln area.

It is essential to sign up these forms to be qualified for farm machinery rationing.

## KEEP SECRET NAMES OF SHIPS AND TROOPS

If you know what ship a sailor is on, or what company or regiment a soldier is with overseas, then you know a military "secret" the Office of Censorship in Washington warns.

This secret ought not to be published. This is why:

A general needs to know the strength of his opponent: how many men, guns, ships, planes there are in each theatre of war.

The Nazis and the Japs want to know these things about our forces. Their agents assemble the information like this: from one paper, an item reveals the 600th Infantry is in Australia; another, that the U. S. S. Wisconsin is in the Mediterranean; another, that the 206th Tank Battalion is in North Africa.

Add hundreds of these bits of information together, and our enemies have a too-accurate estimate of American strength.

These are our soldiers—Americans all—whom we endanger by these "little slips."

This is not a "blackout" on the news about our soldiers. Considerable latitude in reporting personal experiences gives the enemy little military information, if the troop units, the ship names are kept secret. But in articles about soldiers and sailors and in the addresses for them, don't give away their fighting units.

### Ai-raid Siren in Grass Valley in One Blast

The new system under which all the air-raid sirens of Grass Valley can be sounded by turning a single switch at the city hall, was given a try-out and found to work satisfactorily. Installation of this system was made under the supervision of Dan Stewart, formerly county manager for the P. G. & E.

Ed Jones, chief air-raid warden, has made a survey of several Grass Valley streets after dark, and reports that with but one or two exceptions residents of the city are observing dim-out regulations. From Alta Hill he viewed the city and declared there was little to indicate the town existed in the hollow of the sloping hills.

### Two Nevada City Couples In Double Reno Wedding

Gordon Douglass, son of Mr. and Mrs. Byron Douglass of Boulder street, and Miss Beryl Burkhart, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Burkhart, also of upper Boulder street were married in Reno during the past week end.

Accompanying the young couple and married on the same day were Gordon Schiffner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Schiffner, former resident of Boulder street now residing in Grass Valley, and Miss Alice Hammond. Miss Hammond is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Art Hammond who resided on Park avenue this city for several years before moving to Grass Valley.

### Grass Valley and Nevada City Basketball Series

Grass Valley and Nevada City high school basketball squads will play a series of 4 games beginning tomorrow night, January 8. The contests will take place in this month and February, giving both squads a chance to demonstrate their strength.

Coach Ed Franz of the Nevada City teams, states that, while thus far his lads have given a good account of themselves, he expects a considerable improvement as a result of the series with Grass Valley.

### War Must End in 1944 To Achieve Real Peace

Unless the war is won in 1944 at the latest, there is grave danger of a negotiated peace which would involve "serious compromises" with Germany and Japan and could lead to another world war in a few years, Robert A. Brady, associate professor of economics at the University of California, believes.

"If the Nazis are able to stabilize their lines so that they can fight a defensive war, they can change their propaganda and tell the German people that now they have what they want in the Ukraine and other conquered territories, that they now need only to consolidate and utilize what they have," Professor Brady said.

"If they are rolled back now, in spectacular and consistent defeats, they will lose the chance of utilizing resources and of employing their enormously effective propaganda so that the conquered peoples would swing over to the Axis side. The same thing holds true for the Japs."

Every defeat highlights the likelihood of revolt, Professor Brady pointed out, although he believes that the possibility of an effective revolt cannot be taken seriously until there is an invasion.

"If the United States, England and Russia throw in their full powers now, we could win in 1943," he said. "But if the war lasts after 1944 there is grave danger of a negotiated peace, and the longer we fight the war, the greater is the danger that we will turn into a military dictatorship ourselves."

### NEW ASSISTANT WELFARE WORKER

The board of supervisors at their meeting Tuesday named Miss Grace Kimsey to succeed Miss Beryl Godfrey, resigned, as assistant welfare worker. Her salary was fixed at $110 per month with expenses limited to $15.

Jim DeWitt returned recently from the Hawaiian Islands having completed his term of work with the U. S. government on the federal work there.

### MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR BELLE DOUGLASS FRIDAY EVENING

**The ashes of the late Mrs. Belle Douglass have been received and services will be conducted in her memory by Laurel Parlor of the Native Daughters of the Golden West. They will take place tomorrow (Friday) evening in the chapel of Holmes Funeral Home at 7:30. Mrs. Beth Wilson is president of the local parlor and the services will be in accordance with the ritual of the Native Daughters.**

### Battle Creek Woman Visits Nevada City

An interesting visitor to Nevada City Mrs. Kate Evans Walker of Battle Creek, Michigan, who is spending several weeks with her daughter and son in law, Major and Mrs. J. P. Morgan on East Broad street. She came west about the middle of December and was on a train filled with soldiers going home on furloughs. Shortly after getting on the train the boys made her hostess of the train and she played cards, sang, listened to their troubles and in general made herself a foster mother to them. She thoroughly enjoyed the soldier boys. She is a member of the Eastern Star and attended the recent installation ceremonies of Evangeline Chapter. Mrs. Walker lived in South America years ago, her husband operating a banana plantation there. She enjoyed a visit with H. P. Davis who was in Haiti at the time and they had much in common to talk of. The employees on their plantation nearly all came from Haiti.

### Treasurer and Staff Thank Friends for Flowers

Elma Hecker, who formally commenced her new term as county treasurer and tax collector of Nevada county on Monday at noon received many congratulations.

She herself received an orchid corsage, orchid in small silver vase, red rose corsage and many potted plants and bouquets. One bouquet was presented in a V for Victory shaped vase with red roses.

Miss Berniece M. Clemo, the chief deputy received red carnations and corsage of carnations. Miss Clemo has been employed in the office previously under Frank Steel.

Miss Lillian A. Powell of Grass Valley the other deputy received red carnations and corsage of sweet peas.

The entire office gave the appearance of a florist shop and Miss Hecker and deputies received many callers during the afternoon at which time light refreshments were served to all who called.

Elma as she is known to many friends and Bernice and Lillian desire to extend their appreciation to all for the many kindnesses extended on Monday.

### Fifty Workers Needed At Red Cross Sewing Center

The Red Cross sewing center of this city, needs fifty women to pledge to make one garment a week, according to Mrs. Arthur Innis, production chairman. The garments are cut and may be made at the Broad street sewing room, or may be taken home.

Last week 228 finished garments were shipped out and next week knitted goods will be shipped. A new shipment of navy sweater yarn has just arrived.

### WILLIAM CASSETTARI NEW AID TO DISTRICT ATTORNEY

William Cassettari, attorney of Grass Valley has been named by District Attorney H. Ward Sheldon, to be his assistant. Miss Maud Frost of Grass Valley who has been his secretary in private legal practice, will continue in that post in the district attorney's office.

### Nevada City Postoffice Shows 5 Percent Gain

Postmaster Betty Martin West reporting on the year's business at the Nevada City post office shows a total of $21,336.60 for 1942 as compared with $20,403.95 for 1941, a gain of $382.74 or approximately 5 per cent.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Tourtelotte had as guests the past week end, their niece and nephew, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Meacham and daughter, Phyllis, of Sacramento. Miss Meacham is home from Smith College, North Hampton, Mass., for the Christmas holidas.

# Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and Publisher

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) ..... $3.00
One Month ..... 30 cents


## RATIONING FOR VICTORY

It is a curious commentary on human thoughtlessness that the same good American who will gladly do his bit for victory by buying War Bonds with every dollar he can spare will sometimes short-change his country when he visits the corner grocer by buying beyond his needs and hoarding supplies which are just as vital to winning the war as planes or bullets. Hoarders aren't necessarily slackers, nor are they consciously selfish. For the most part, they simply are trying to provide well for their own families—and have failed to recognize that when they over-stock their own cupboards they are failing in their responsibility to the American family as a whole. But hoarding, nonetheless, already has played havoc with our national supply of foodstuffs and has become a serious hindrance to the war effort. We can't afford to permit it to continue; we can't afford any longer to be heedless of our national security; we can't afford to rob our boys overseas of the supplies they desperately need, nor can we afford to fail our allies, who have made heroic sacrifices in the fight against our common enemies.

Between now and early February, when "point" rationing of more than 200 items of canned, frozen and dried vegetables and fruits begins it is to be hoped that the people of this community, of California and the country at large will patriotically refrain from hoarding—and that they will accept the rationing program as a war-time necessity and as one of the weapons which will win a speedier victory. Admittedly, there has been bungling of some of the rationing program in Washington: admittedly, too, many of our shortages have been caused by blundering and inefficient distribution. But we can fix responsibility for those mistakes later, when the victory has been won. There are blunders in every war, but the American people can't afford to make the unforgivable blunder of failing to pull together for victory.

## COST OF LIVING UP? SO'S YOUR PAYCHECK—MAYBE!

There's bound to be considerable grumbling just about now, as dad totals up the holiday bills—and as mother worriedly tries to iron out the dent in the family budget. The cost of living is terrific, pop will say, and ma will chime in: "Do you know what I paid for eggs this morning? Why it's disgraceful!"

And so it is, folks there's no doubt about it, but you'll have to blame the Japs for it; not the butter and egg man. Old H. C. L. is back with us again—and some things you can't get, even if you've got the money to pay for them. But if it will soothe your spirits any, wages went up during 1942 (that Old Year we just kissed good-bye) even faster than groceries, at least in the cities.

Earnings of the average city worker in the United States soared three times as fast as living costs last year, according to a family buying power survey made by the Northwestern National Life Insurance Company. Including overtime, average earnings (in the cities) climbed 13 per cent during 1942, the survey showed, against a 4 per cent rise in family living expenses. That's what the experts say about it, even though your bills may make you doubt it.

Unhappily, there are many men and women, particularly in smaller communities, who haven't had a raise or shared in the profits of the "war boom" which has come to the big cities. We won't tell you about the troubles of the newspaper business, but we have 'em, just as the teacher, the little businessman, the lawyer and the men on fixed salaries have theirs. If your paycheck hasn't gone up, and your grocery bill has, don't blame your wife; blame Hitler. And while we're at it, let's take another crack at those Japs—the blankety-blank, so-and-so's! They started all this—and about all we can do is pay until we finish it.

## FROM OFFICE BOY TO PRESIDENT

The bright young men—and the day-dreaming old men—who have thronged Washington in recent years, glibly peddling their wares of state socialism and deriding the system of free enterprise as a myth and a delusion, are prone to score the old-fashioned American success story. To them, success can be spelled only in alphabetical commissions, doling public funds with one hand and reaching out for increased authority with the other.

But because we believe the average American still prefers to earn his living by the sweat of his brow—and to enjoy the freedom and opportunity born of his own resourcefulness—we are risking the wrath and scorn of the social uplifters to call attention to a burned paragraph in a recent news story announcing the retirement of Albert D. Lasker as president of the Lord & Thomas Advertising Agency.

The success story was briefly told; it read: "Lasker went to work for Lord & Thomas in 1898 for $10 a week as an office boy. Ten years later he was president and owner of the company.

The brain-trusters, of course, will laugh at that and classify it as reactionary propaganda. But that happens to represent one of the "freedoms" a lot of American boys are fighting for—the freedom to work and achieve without having some "little Hitler" saying, "You can't do that!" We hope there are enough men of good sense and sound Americanism in the new congress to safeguard that freedom for the boys who are now risking their lives in defense of it.

## SHOT AT HOME—IT'S PATRIOTIC

From Donald M. Nelson, chairman of the War Production Board, comes a warning that the nation faces far more drastic restrictions on travel and shipment of goods than the limitations thus far imposed, due to the country's desperate need of all available transportation facilities to handle military personnel and war equipment. He suggests a plan for storing civilian supplies near consuming centers as one safeguard against distribution breakdowns—and strongly urges the public to "shop at home", instead of making needless trips to other communities.

"The mobility of consumers will be greatly restricted," says Mr. Nelson, "both of necessity and by consumer choice. Reduced variety of goods, rationing, price controls, the value of time to the individual, and the general level of consumer and the general level of consumer incomes are among the factors which will reduce consumers' desire to 'shop around,' or to buy at a distance from home.

Shopping at home always has been a good habit. Now, in war time, as Mr. Nelson points out, it is a patriotic duty.

## FEATHER BED LAW

By CLEM WHITAKER

"Featherbed" laws, rules and regulations, adopted at the behest of labor unions in pre-war days, which require the employment of two or three men to do a job that could well be done by one, are due to come under sharp attack during the 1943 session of the state legislature, just convened and will likely be declared inoperative for the duration of the war emergency.

Leaders in the two lawmaking houses, recognizing that the state is confronted with the most serious shortage of manpower in its history, are determined to break any bottlenecks threatening the success of the war effort—and the problem of "make!-work" bills, which aggravate the labor situation, is slated for early action.

The most critical situation resulting from the operation of the so-called "featherbed" regulations is said to be in the roalroad industry, where the "Full Crew Law," put in in the Labor Code in 1911 by the railroad brotherhoods, requires the use of six or seven brakemen on most freight trains.

A bill seeking suspension of the "Full Crew Law" for the duration of the war already has been drafted for submission, and the railroads, in a brief supporting it, have advised the legislature that "The use of six or seven brakemen in California is a criminal waste of manpower in wartime when compared with the successful operation of freight trains in other states with two and three brakemen under conditions essentially identical with those found here."

While the railroad brotherhoods which originally sponsored the restrictive law have not yet made known their attitude toward the move to suspend its provisions during the war emergency, legislative leaders indicated that they hoped the unions in view of the critical shortage of railroad workers, would give their patriotic support to the suspension proposal, and thereby facilitate the movement of troops and war materials.

Setting a precedent for this type of action in clearing the transporation bottleneck, it was pointed out, the Interstate Commerce Commission already has suspended the operation of train-limit laws for the duration of the war in the two states having such laws.

The railroads, in presenting their appeal for suspension of the "Full Crew Law" cited day by day documentary evidence of scores of California trains delayed in departure by lack of brakemen, despite a vigorous and continuous campaign to recruit additional workers.

While the railroad problem resulting from "make work" enactments is more serious than that of other industries, the legislators are culling the statute books for other measures which are adding to the manpower shortage by requiring added men to do one man jobs. With the likelihood that the farm labor crisis during the next harvest season will be even more acute than that during last summer, farmers will also seek the relaxation of restrictions which are adding to their problems, it was announced.

BATTLES these days are fought in the air, on sea, on land—and with the help of the Nation's communication lines.

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***The Yokums say—***

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FANCY Christmas bags for sale. Oriental scarfs and rugs, vases, upholstered arm chairs, double iron cot, Beautyrest mattress, porch chair. etc. Phone 852-J, 126 Eureka street, Grass Valley. 12-102p

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### DOCTORS

**CARL POWER JONES, M.D**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

**S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1041

**DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 115 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

## NEVADA CITY

### FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

**WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB**
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of the month. at the Grammar School Auditorium. 2:30 p. m.
MRS. HAL DRAPER, Pres.
MRS. FLORENCE KJORLIE, Sec.

**NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS**
Meets every second Thursday evening in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
CARL HIERONIMUS, Exalted Ruler.
HARRISON RANDALL, Sec.

**HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.**
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

**OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.**
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30. Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
JONOTHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

**ASPHALT JOBS**
Plant mix road jobs. Oil road jobs. Parking areas and patching.
Grass Valley
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GRASS VALLEY ROCK AND SAND
7 Bank Street Phone 45

For the relief of the discomfort of muscular ACHES AND PAINS DUE TO COLDS get

Puretest DEPENDABLE ASPIRIN 49c

Rexall DRUGS BOTTLE OF 100

Other sizes:

50 for 29c 36 for 25c
12 for 10c

All Puretest Household Drugs are Fully Guaranteed by Rexall

SPECIAL

Woodburys Soap 4 cakes 27c
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THE REXALL DRUG STORE
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SAFE AND LOCKSMITH
Keys Made While You Wait

Bicycles, Steel Tapes, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, Etc. Repaired.

SAWS, AXES, KNIVES, SCISSORS, ETC., SHARPENED

Gunsmith, Light Welding

RAY'S FIXIT SHOP

109 West Main St., Phone 602
GRASS VALLEY

For VENETIAN BLINDS and LATEST PATTERNS IN WALL PAPER

John W. Darke

109-J Phones 109-M

FINE WATCH REPAIRING

Radio Service & Repairing

Work Called for and Delivered

Clarence R. Gray

520 Coyote Street Phone 152

New Deal

Under Management of Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley

BEER WINES, LIQUORS

Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

TO NUGGET SUBSCRIBERS

Will you please notify the Nugget Office any time you do not receive your copy of the Nevada City Nugget.

PHONE 36

GEO. H. SHIRKEY

OPTOMETRIST

110 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE DRIVE IN

FOOD PALACE

Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
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NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398

"KEEP 'EM FLYING"

●BUY
●DEFENSE
●STAMPS

Chamber of Commerce

OFFICE IN CITY HALL

PHONE 575

## Women AT WAR

### Betsy

The little girl tugged gently at her mother's sleeve

"Now, Mother?" she asked. "Now can't we write my letter?"

"Why, of course, Betsy," Mrs. Carson grinned. "Are you going to write it or am I?"

"Well," Betsy said. "Maybe you'd better kind of say it to me. Only I'd love to write it."

"All right, then, Miss Carson, take a letter," her mother said, walking slowly up and down the room. "Ready? 'Dear Mr. Morgenthau: The way I save money for War Stamp buying is to steer all the small household jobs toward my daughter, who is eight years old. She is so keen about buying War Stamps that I know all the money I might have paid to someone else for doing the jobs will go toward Victory when paid to her.'

"Now make a list, Betsy. 'Windows washed, 60 cents. Apples picked from under the tree, 25 cents. Emptied trash cans, 4 cents. Sold string beans from the garden, 15 cents. Sold strips of spoiled film to children for sungazing, at one cent a yard, 20 cents. Total, $1.24. Yours helpfully, I hope,'—and then I'll sign it at the bottom."

Betsy was puffing like a grampus from her labors. The tall, painstaking letters tottered bravely across the sheet of paper. Gravely Mrs. Carson took the pen to sign.

"Mother, would it be the proper etiquette if I signed it too?"

"Perfectly proper, I think," Mrs. Carson said without a smile, and handed the pen back to Betsy.

(Letter from an actual communication in the files of the Treasury Department.)

* * *

**Every member of the family should invest in America's future. Make certain at least 10 percent of the family's total income is pledged to victory no later than New Year's Day.** *U. S. Treasury Department*

A splendid way to slap the Jap is to walk to work and save your tires.

## LEGAL NOTICES

**No. 54449**

**NOTICE OF TRUSTEE'S SALE**

On the 19th day of February, 1943, at 10 o'clock A. M. on the steps of the County Court House in Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California, the undersigned, as substituted trustee, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash in lawful money of the United States of America, the following described real property situated in said County of Nevada, State of California, and particularly described as follows, to wit:

West half of Lot 15, Block B, of Cedar Ridge Subdivision No. 2, being a portion of Section 36, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, M. D. M., as shown on the official map of Cedar Ridge Subdivision No. 2, filed in the office of the County Recorder of the County of Nevada, June 8, 1936, at 2 o'clock P. M., Map No. 57.

EXCEPTING AND RESERVING THEREFROM, from the above, the mineral below 100 feet of the surface of said property as reserved in the deed dated June 8, 1935, recorded October 21, 1935, in Book "28" of Official Records, at page 168, executed by California Lands, Inc., a corporation, to Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association, a National Banking Association.

Said sale will be made to satisfy the obligation secured by and pursuant to the power of sale conferred in a certain Deed of Trust executed by W. C. FORKNER and EDRIS H. FORKNER, his wife, to the CORPORATION OF AMERICA, a California corporation, as trustee, for the benefit of the BANK OF AMERICA, NT. & SA., a national banking association, dated November 18, 1938, and recorded on November 19, 1938, in Volume 48 of Official Records, at page 83, et seq., in the office of the County Recorder of Nevada County, state of California.

The beneficial interest under the aforesaid Deed of Trust and note secured thereby has been duly assigned to the Federal Housing Commissioner, formerly Federal Housing Administrator, acting for and in behalf of the United States of America, by the Bank of America, NT. and SA., a corporation, called the Bank in said instrument.

MICHAEL M. DOWLING, on the 16th day of October, 1941, by due appointment in writing, became and at all times thereafter has continued to be and now is the substituted trustee under said Deed of Trust to serve in the place and stead of Corporation of America, a California corporation, the original trustee thereunder. Said substitution of trustee was duly recorded on March 16, 1942, in volume 76, at page 257 et seq., Official Records in the office of the Recorder of the County of Nevada, State of California.

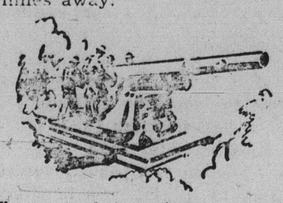
Notice of Breach of said obligation and Election to Sell said real property was recorded in the office of the said Recorder on the 18th day of March, 1942, in volume 75, at page 409 et seq., of Official Records.

This notice is given in complaince with the demand of the assignee of the beneficiary made October 21, 1941.

MICHAEL M. DOWLING,
Substituted Trustee, Federal Housing Administration, 315 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, California.
Jan. 7, 14, 21.
Order No. 54449.

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

The biggest field gun in the Army. That's the **240-mm. howitzer.** It's twenty-feet of barrel and must be pulled into position by tractors. After it is rolled into place, its own wheels are removed and the Big Bertha is set upon its emplacement ready to fire at its target some twenty miles away.

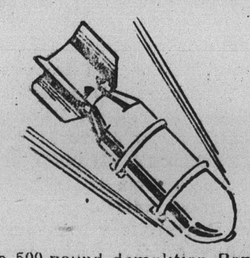


The cost of these huge guns runs into **thousands of dollars** but we can assure the Army of obtaining them by our purchases of **War Bonds.** Ten percent or more of your income is necessary. The easiest way is to join the Payroll Savings Plan at your office or factory. Let's **"Top that ten percent."**

*U. S. Treasury Department*

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

**American flyers** with the RAF are raining demolition bombs on Nazi cities today. These instruments of destruction so important in razing Nazi war plants, interrupting railroad transportation, and other war objectives, range now unto several tons.



The 500-pound demolition Bomb is one of the lighter ones. **Bands are attached to facilitate handling and the fins are not attached until the Bomb reaches the airfield, because bending would injure accuracy. They cost up to $500. Your purchase of War Bonds through the Payroll Savings Plan will help provide Bombs for our airmen. Let's "Top that Ten Percent."**

*U. S. Treasury Department*

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

The ordinary machine **gun is too cumbersome** for our Marines, especially for parachute troops. So the Marines have adopted new models of the **Reising** sub-machine gun, a .45-caliber weapon.

The **new gun** used by the paratroops is a compact model with a pistol grip and a steel-frame stock which folds out of the way when not in use. You can help buy these for our Boys in the Solomons and elsewhere with your purchase of **War Bonds. Join the Payroll Savings Plan** and let's "Top that ten percent." *U. S. Treasury Department*

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

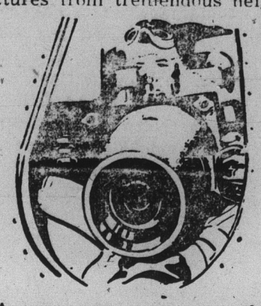
The tradition of **American cavalry** threads back to Indian warfare days and although modern armies are largely motorized today, the cavalry still plays an important role. Sturdy, well trained horses and excellent equipment and trappings are necessary.

When men are in the saddle for hours, their saddles, saddle rolls and other equipment must be made to stand the wear. Complete with carbine and helmets, the equipment for the cavalryman runs into **hundreds of dollars.** You can help provide this with your **War Bond** purchases. If you have not done so, join the **Payroll Savings Plan** and put **ten percent** of your income into War Bonds. *U. S. Treasury Department*

**It's common sense to be thrifty. If you save you are thrifty. War Bonds help you to save and help to save America. Buy your ten percent every pay day.**

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

Our military forces must depend upon **aerial photographs** for an accurate mapping of enemy territory. So the aerial camera is a vital necessity for our scout observation planes. These cameras cost up to **$8,000 each** and will make excellent pictures from tremendous heights.



A poor map may mean the difference between **victory** and **defeat.** So help your Boys towards **victory** with your purchase of **War Bonds.** Join the Payroll Savings Plan at your office or factory. Let's **"Top that ten percent."**

*S. Treasury Department*

## LEGAL NOTICES

**NOTICE OF TRUSTEE'S SALE**

WHEREAS, default has been made in the payment of the indebtedness secured by, and in the performance of the covenants contained in, that certain Deed of Trust dated June 6, 1940, made, executed and delivered by VIRGIL H. JAMISON and M. ANTOINETTE JAMISON, his wife, as Trustors, to CORPORATION OF AMERICA, a California corporation, as Trustee, for BANK OF AMERICA NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION, a national banking association, Beneficiary, which Deed of Trust was recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Nevada County, State of California, on June 10, 1940, in Book 59 of Official Records, at Pape 311, et seq., Nevada County Records; and

WHEREAS, the lawful owner and holder of said Deed of Trust and the debt thereby secured has applied to and directed the Trustee under said Deed of Trust in writing to execute the trust by said Deed of Trust created, and to make sale pursuant thereto: and

WHEHEAS, Notice of Default in the performance of the obligations of the Trustors has been recorded as is provided for by law and said Trustee deems it best to sell said premises and estate as a whole now remaining subject to said Deed of Trust in order to fulfill the purroses thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Friday, the 29th day of January, 1943, at the hour of 10 o'clock, A. M., thereof, at the front door of the Nevada County Courthouse, situated in the City of Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California, the CORPORATION OF AMERICA, a corporation, as Trustee, will, under and pursuant to the aforesaid Deed of Trust, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in lawful money of the United States, the following described real property, mentioned in said Deed of Trust, situated in the County of Nevada, State of California, and more particularly described as follows,

All that portion of the NE¼ of the NW¼ of Section 24, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, described as follows, to-wit:

Commencing at the Southeast corner in fence at West Boundary of Nevada City-Colfax County Road from which the quarter section corner common to Sections 13 and 24, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, M. D. M., bears North 86° 28' East 1184.56 feet distant; thence North 21° 31' East 51.35 feet; North 29° 47' East 97.35 feet; North 34° 54' East 82.65 feet; and North 38° 31' East 111.4 feet along West edge of said County Road to Northerly corner at junction of County Roads; thence South 50° 33' West 93.0 feet; South 42° 35' West 174.10 feet and South 38° 25' West 96.4 feet along East side of old Grass Valley-Nevada City Turnpike to Southwest corner; thence South 69° 48' East 70 feet to the place of beginning, containing 0.27 acres, more or less.

EXCEPTING THEREFROM the mineral deposits below 50 feet, as reserved in the deed dated December 18, 1939, recorded December 19, 1939, in Book 56 of Official Records, at page 474, executed by Charles R. Kitts to William Palmer and Daisy Palmer, his wife.

TOGETHER WITH any and all water and water rights (whether riparian, appropriative, or otherwise, and whether or not appurtenant) used in connection therewith, all shares of stock evidencing the same, pumping stations, engines, machinery, pipes and ditches, including also all gas, electric, cooking, heating, cooling, air conditioning, refrigeration and plumbing fixtures and equipment which have been or may hereafter be attached in any manner to any building now or hereafter on the said property, or to the said property hereinabove described.

Dated: San Francisco, California, December 30, 1942.

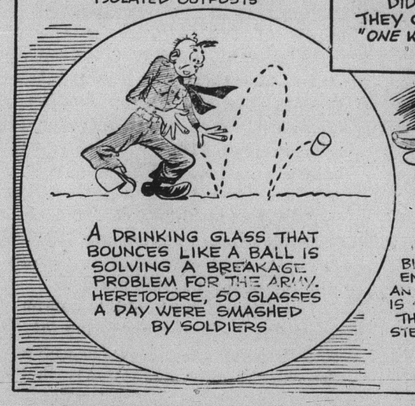
CORPORATION OF AMERICA,
a corporation, as Trustee.
By R. I. McCARTHY,
Assistant Treasurer.
Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25.

**10% OF INCOME IS OUR QUOTA IN WAR BONDS**

## THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS

A RECENT DEVELOPMENT IS A PORTABLE REFRIGERATOR WITH A MOTOR THAT CAN BE RUN BY EITHER GASOLINE OR ELECTRICITY. IT CAN BE USED ANYWHERE—ON SHIP, OVERSEAS, AND IN ISOLATED OUTPOSTS

AIRPLANE WELDERS HAVE PAINTED EERIE MASKS ON THEIR WELDING HOODS—LIKE THE ABORIGINES WHO DID IT FOR POWER. THEY CALL THESE "DEATH MASKS" "ONE WAY OF PUTTING THE HOODOO ON HITLER"



A DRINKING GLASS THAT BOUNCES LIKE A BALL IS SOLVING A BREAKAGE PROBLEM FOR THE ARMY. HERETOFORE, 50 GLASSES A DAY WERE SMASHED BY SOLDIERS

BANANAS ARE ONE OF THE WORLD'S OLDEST CULTIVATED CROPS. THEY WERE MENTIONED IN CHINESE WRITINGS 3,000 YEARS AGO

THE BLOSSOM END OF AN ORANGE IS SWEETER THAN THE STEM END

### METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Preaching service at 11 a. m. Organ prelude Mrs. Charles Kitts. Special musical selection. Sermon "The Surrendered Life," pastor. Closing hymn, prayer, benediction. The public is cordially invited.

Young people's service at 6 p. m. Leader, Miss Murille Day. All the young people are asked to come. Preaching service at 7 p. m. Ten minutes of song service led by the young people. Sermon, "The Boy Who Became King," pastor.

Week events: Bible study and prayer hour Tuesday evening at 7:30 p. m. Come. Choir practice next week as usual. Our choir conductor is back and will assume his duties immediately looking forward to a good choir and outstanding musical program for Easter. The regular meeting of the W. S. C. S. next Wednesday.

### AMERICAN LEGION DANCE

### NEXT SATURDAY

The Hague-Thomas-Hegarty post of the American Legion found their New Years dance so popular that they have decided to give another dance next Saturday night. If the response of the public is sufficiently enthusiastic the post may continue the dances the winter months on Saturday nights.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Martz, who reside in Gurneyville, came to Nevada City Tuesday to look after business interests. Mr. Martz is employed in a quick silver mine near Gurneyville.

### Chickens for Meat Production Discussed

DAVIS, Jan. 6.—While much of the poultry marketed in California is a by-product of the market egg industry, there are several facts that point to an increased production of poultry for meat. This statement is made by Dr. V. S. Asmundsen, associate professor of poultry husbandry, on the Davis campus of the University of California, and Dr. I. Michael Lerner, assistant professor, on the Berkeley campus. The two have written Bulletin 675 of the College of Agriculture, titled Breeding Chickens for Meat Production. The publication is ready for distribution and may be obtained free from any county farm advisor or from the College at Berkeley.

"Some federal agency should take the responsibility of providing doctors so no community would be left unprotected in the war shift as many are now. Compulsory redistribution of physicians may be needed eventually."—Dr. J. Mountin.

"I predict less bickering, fewer deadlocks and more unity of purpose in this legislature than at any other session in the past decade."—Lieut. Gov. Fred, Houser.

In the last few years, say the authors, a persistent demand for information on breeding chickens for meat production has arisen in California, and while experimental results are as yet limited in scope, a considerable literature on isolated phases of the subject has been built up.

The facts indicating increased production of poultry for meat are given thus: while birds on hand decreased slightly from 1934 to 1939, the number of birds raised increased more than six million; hatches are being spread more uniformly through out the year; an increased percentage of dressed poultry receipts on the Los Angeles market are from California points; and increased interest in and iquiries about poultry for meat production. The bulleting just issued takes up in detail all phases of the subject.

MEAT IS NEEDED even when budget is limited

Keystone Market

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.

213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City

We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

NEVADA CITY ASSAY AND REFINING OFFICE

Practical mining tests from 75 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentages of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings. Mail order check work promptly attended to.

Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.

Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Delaware Underwriters Insurance Companies.

Automobile Insurance

E. J. N. OTT - - - - - - - - Proprietor

# VICTORY TAX IS ADDITIONAL TO INCOME TAX

**THE VICTORY TAX**

The Victory tax is a temporary income tax, additional to the regular income tax, imposed by the Revenue Act of 1942. It is payable upon income for the year 1943; consequently taxpayers will find no reference to it in the income tax returns for the year 1942 which are now being sent out by collectors of internal revenue.

However, payments on account of Victory tax will be made currently, by deductions, or "withholding" from wage payments made after December 31, 1942. The amounts of the payments are required to be deducted by the employer, and remitted quarterly to the collector of internal revenue. When the taxpayer makes his income and Victory tax return for the year 1943 (due in 1944) he will show in his return the amount that has been withheld by his employer and claim credit for this amount in his return.

The amount withheld by the employer is 5 per cent of each wage payment in excess of the "withholding deduction." The "withholding deduction" is an exemption from tax of the first $624 of "Victory tax net income" for the year, or the proportionate amount corresponding to the pay-roll. Thus, for an employee paid weekly, the amount withheld on account of Victory tax is 5 per cent of the amount of the wage payment in excess of $12. A table of approximate amounts may be used by employer for computing this deduction. For example, the table provides that on weekly wage payments over $12 and not over $16, the amount withheld is 10 cents, and on weekly wage payments over $16 and not over $20 the amount withheld is 30 cents. Corresponding amounts are withheld for wage payments of other amounts and for other payroll periods.

The amount withheld is computed upon the total remuneration of the employee for the period (in excess of the withholding deduction), including remuneration in form other than cash. Thus, if board and lodging are part of the employee's remuneration, the cash value of the board and lodging must be included in computing the amount to be withheld.

Employers are required to furnish employees a statement of Victory tax withheld. These statements are not furnished with each wage payment but are made for the calendar year, or for the period of employment during the calendar year. If an employee is employed until the end of the year, the statement must be furnished by January 31 1,944; if the employment ceases during the year, then the statement must be furnished within 30 days from the time of the last payment of wages.

As the statements will be evidence in substantiation of an employee's claim for credit for Victory tax withheld, they should be carefully preserved by the recipient.

**No. 3**

**FORM OF RETURN**

Persons subject to the federal income tax must report their income to the government on forms, or blanks, prescribed by regulations. These forms are obtainable from any collector of internal revenue, and generally from any bank. Special forms are designated for corporations, for partnerships, for trusts and fiduciaies, and for nonresident aliens. Farmers who keep no books of account on the accrual method must attach a special schedule to their return (Form 1040F). For individuals, two forms are used, depending upon the amount and source of income to be reported.

FORM 1040: This form is intended for general use of individuals who are citizens of the United States, or residents of country. It contains spaces to show the amount of income; various sources, deductions allowable, exemptions and credits, and computation of tax liability. As most of the items require some explanation in order to be allowable, the form also contains appropriate schedules to show in more detail how the income or the deductions are determined.

FORM 1040A: This is a simplified report, which may, at the option of the taxpayer who makes his return on the cash basis, be filed instead of Form 1040 by citizens and residents whose gross income was $3000 or less during 1942, provided all this income consists wholly of one or more of the following: salary, wages, dividends, interest, or annuities. In using this form it is necessary only to enter the amount of gross income as shown, deduct the credit allowable for dependents and insert the appropriate amount of tax in accordance with one's personal exemption status, as shown on the table on the reverse of the form. This form has no entries for deductions, allowable, since the taxes indicated in the table on the back of the form are computed after taking into account what have been considered average deductions for persons of this income class.

A taxpayer should, therefore, consider carefully which form would be appropriate for his purpose. Whichever form is employed all the information called for in the spaces, should be inserted, so far as applicable to the taxpayer in order to avoid the expense to the government and the possible inconvenience to the taxpayer, of subsequent check and inquiry.

With each return form is a set of accompauying instructions, and these instructions should be carefully read by the taxpayer before making his return.

Returns for the calendar year 1942 must be filed not later than March 15, 1943. They may be filed by mailing to the collector of internal revenue of the appropriate district in which is located the legal residence or principal place of business of the taxpayer. If the return is filed by mailingl it should be posted in ample time to reach the collector's office on or before March 15, 1943. Returns received later than the due date are subject to a penalty variable according to the lateness in filing.

# Farm WAR NEWS

**From Nevada County USDA War Board**

Eyes of the nation will be focused on farmers next Tuesday, January 12, designated by presidential proclamation as Farm Mobilization Day. Farmers are asked by President Roosevelt to observe the day by discussing ways and means of meeting 1943 farm war production goals. A special event of the day will be an international broadcast, featuring high allied government officials, American farmers, and troops overseas. The program is scheduled to be released at 1 p. m. Pacific war time, on all major networks.

**FARMERS PAY VICTORY TAX**

Information from the Department of Agriculture indicates that farm laborers themselves will have the responsibility of paying the new five per cent "victory" tax, which will apply to their annual wages in excess of $624. Farmers will pay at the same rate on their annual net (not gross) incomes above that figure. Full information on procedure will be published in this column as soon as it is available.

**MORE MACHINERY "UNFROZEN"**

A new rationing order "unfreezes" all new farm machinery in the hands of manufacurers, wholesalers, and distributors which was manufactured and shipped prior to November 1, 1942. A farmer must still have a purchase certificate from his local farm machinery rationing committee before he can purchase any rationed equipment, but it is no longer necessary to locate it in the hands of a retailer, as was the case under the original temporary "freeze" order.

Eventually, this should mean an increase in machinery quotas, since they were based on new machines to be manufactured without taking into account those already available. For the present, however, there is no indication that the Placer county quota of any specific item will be increased and all rationing will be on the basis of present quotas.

**OLDER SOLDIERS MAY RETURN**

The Department of Agriculture has been informed that men over 38 now in the army may receive honorable discharges to return to essential war jobs, including agriculture, but that action for such discharges must be initiated by the men themselves or their former employers. This should contribute somewhat to the easing of the farm labor problem.

**SEEDS SHIPPED ABROAD**

In addition to food, the United States has shipped more than 50,000,000 pounds of seeds to allied countries under lend-lease. In some cases, it is indicated, American troops will be raising fresh vegetables a while not fighting.

**OUTSTANDING SCRAP DRIVE**

One of the most successful rural scrap metal drives reported in California was completed recently in the sparsely settled Annette district of eastern San Luis Obispo county, where ranchers brought in more than 100 tons of odds and ends of metal which had been "spotted" in the surrounding country by cowhands and the sheepherders. The scrap was loaded into 30 army trucks by the troops from a nearby camp, who gave up their Sunday leave to help out. After the trucks had been loaded, the soldiers were guests of the community at a well earned barbecue dinner.

**BITS AND PIECES**

California farm products, including sugar, powdered orange concentrate, prunes, and other commodities are included in parcels sent by the International Red Cross to American prisoners of war interned in Germany and Italy. Dry edible beans will be the "victory food special" from January 18 to 23. Victory gardeners are cautioned to conserve the seeds by not planting them too thickly and to make sure the seed bed is well prepared in order that they will germinate.

# Personals

Evangeline Chapter, O. E. S., enjoyed another fine session Tuesday evening with newly installed officers giving their degree work in splendid fashion. Miss Pauline Cohn, old time member now residing in the bay area sent a most inspiring letter and several fine letters of thanks were read from soldier boys and officers at Camp Beale who received Christmas gifts from the local chapter. A social time and cards were enjoyed at the close of the meeting with prizes being awarded to Mrs. John Eden, Mrs. Kate Smith, Mrs. Ed Martine. Dainty refreshments were served bringing a delightful evening to a close.

Visitors at the U. M. Lotz home over the holidays were U. M. Lotz and son, Herschel Lotz, of Richmond and Mr. and Mrs. Lotz' daughter and son in law, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Valdez of Berkeley.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Davis of Willow Valley received word this week that their little granddaughter, Evelyn Welch of Oakland, fell and broke her left arm just before New Years day. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Welch and resided here several years with her parents.

Mrs. Christina Stephens of Pine street has gone to Daily City to reside with her grand son and daughter in law, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Smith for the winter months.

Among local residents confined to their homes with illness are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stenger, Mrs. Irving Long and Jack Fletcher.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmo Trewhella of Alleghany vsited with relatives in Nevada City Tuesday afternoon and evening. They were accompanied by Mrs. Ed McCluskey who visited her sister, Mrs. J. P. Muscardini and other relatives.

Lenora Larsen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cameron Larsen, was quite severely bitten by a dog early Tuesday. She accidentally stepped on the dog it is stated. It took two stitches to close the wound.

"We're going hammer and tongs to keep the little producer in the war. We must not tear down the country to win the war."—Gen. Levin Campbell.

"Scared", Well I guess everybody is. But you school your nerves. You have to. If one man allows his nerves to get out of control it affects everybody around him."—Ira Wolfert.

NEVADA THEATRE

Direction

T. AND D. JR., ENTERPRISES INC.

TONIGHT

WINGS AND THE WOMAN

Friday and Saturday

A HAUNTING WE WILL GO

Sunday and Monday

TYRONE POWER

In

THE BLACK SWAN

GEORGE SANDERS

LAIRD CREGAR

WE WISH TO THANK

All our good friends and customers whom we have had the pleasure of meeting and serving during the past year and trust we may continue our good relations for 1943. And here's hoping the year ahead brings a better world for everyone.

MR. AND MRS. GEORGE PROUSE

PROUSE

DRIVE-IN MARKET

Nevada City-Grass Valley Highway

Holmes Service Is Complete

We have tried to make Holmes service so complete when we assume charge that nothing whatever remains for the family to attend to.

We buy needed tickets, make reservations, attend to all shipping matters and take upon ourselves every burden. This completeness of service is very much appreciated in time of trouble.

Holmes Funeral Home

ANDY HOLMES, Owner

"DISTINCTIVE FUNERAL SERVICE"

24 HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE AT REASONABLE PRICES

Nevada City, 246 Sacramento St. Phone 203 — Grass Valley, 150 S. Auburn St. Phone 56

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We charge by the pound for the bundle wash.

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY

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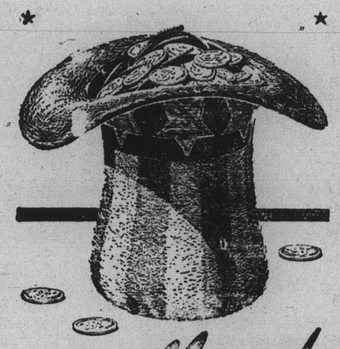

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★

Branches of this bank offering complete banking facilities for all business, savings, trust, safe deposit, commercial, real estate and personal loan services are located throughout California.

(As of December 31, 1942)

| | |
|---|---|
| RESOURCES .... | $2,771,689,631.89 |
| DEPOSITS ..... | $2,586,140,699.00 |
| CAPITAL FUNDS | $ 160,402,362.76 |

Bank of America

NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION

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Every drop of Standard Furnace Oil fairly *bulges* with heat (many exacting tests see to that). Every drop burns *completely*—goes farther. Keeps your burner clean and at peak performance—*saves you money.* Standard Furnace Oil outsells all others in the West because it delivers the maximum value for your fuel dollar.

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IT'S FAMOUS COFFEE SHOP AND COCKTAIL BAR

ARE RENOWNED IN CALIFORNIA

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Excellent Service—Best Food

8TH AND K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

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